## Spatial Thinking in the New York State Earth Science Regents Exams

# Key to Codes used to Identify Spatial Concepts, Spatial Representations, and Spatial Skills Associated with Regents Items

### Spatial Concepts (SC)

**An** – Angle

**Ar** – Area

**Cn** - Configuration

**Cy** – Cycle

**Dr** – Direction

**Ds** – Distance

**GI** - Global Interconnection

**Gr** - Gradient

**Mo** – Motion

**Po** – Position

**Sh** – Shape/morphology

**Sp** – Speed

**Sz** – Size

**Tr** - Trajectory

**Tx** – Texture

**VI** – Volume

#### Spatial Representations (SR)

**BD** – Block diagram

**GD** – Graph of Y versus Distance

**Mp** – Map

**Pf** – Profile/Cross-section

**Ph** - Photograph

SS – Solar System

**0** - Other

### Spatial Skills (SS)

**D** – Describe

**MA** – Mental Animation

**PT** – Perspective Taking

**RC** – Representational Correspondence

**S** - Sequencing

**VPA** – Visual Penetrative Ability